

ILLINOIS STATUS

common endangered

native <u>exotic</u>

ILLINOIS RANGE

statewide

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Illinois Department of Natural Resources. 1999. *Biodiversity of Illinois, Volume I: Aquatic Habitats* CD-ROM.

threatened

blue skullcap

Scutellaria lateriflora

Kingdom: Plantae

Division/Phylum: Anthophyta - flowering plants

Class: Order: Family:

FEATURES

Blue skullcap is a perennial herb. Its stem is upright, usually branched, four-sided and up to two feet tall. The lance-shaped, toothed leaves may be three inches long and are arranged opposite each other on the stem. Blue flowers, slightly over one-fourth inch long, arise in clusters from the base of the leaves. The fruits are very small and nutlike.

BEHAVIORS

Blue skullcap grows in moist woods, along rivers and streams and in swamps. It flowers from July through October.

HABITATS

bottomland forests	rivers & streams
lakes, ponds & reservoirs	swamps
Lake Michigan	temp water supplies
marshes	wet prairies & fens
peatlands	